

# United States Senate

WASHINGTON, DC 20510-3205

June 16, 2023

President Joseph R. Biden  
The White House  
1600 Pennsylvania Ave NW  
Washington, D.C. 20500

Dear President Biden,

The regime in Iran continues to suppress dissent at home and export its malign influence abroad – further cementing its status as the leading destabilizing force in the Middle East. In February, the IAEA reported the discovery of uranium particles enriched to the 84% level. Iran today is capable of enriching uranium to the 90% weapons-grade level at a time of its choosing. As Under Secretary of Defense Colin Kahl has publicly stated, Iran could enrich enough weapons-grade uranium for a bomb in as little as 12 days.

Congress stands united behind the long held bipartisan position that Iran must never be allowed to obtain a nuclear weapon. It is crucial for your administration to remain aligned with Congressional efforts related to Iran's nuclear program and not agree to a pact that fails to achieve our nation's critical interests. We urge you to take meaningful steps to curb Iran's destabilizing activities and deter the regime from pursuing this nefarious ambition any further.

Tehran is also taking deeply concerning actions beyond the narrow confines of its nuclear program. Iran is drawing itself closer to both Russia and China, reinforcing the connection between the Iranian nuclear issue and America's global challenges. Russia has procured Iranian UAV's for use against Ukrainian civilians and the liquidity from those transactions has boosted the development of its nuclear program. Beijing has also boosted Iran's nefarious activities, purchasing sanctioned petroleum exports on the black market on fraudulently flagged vessels. Iran's support for terrorist proxies continues to threaten the security of our allies and partners working to counter the regime's aggression.

It is imperative today that we strengthen our efforts to deter Iran from achieving nuclear weapons capability. We must make Iran understand, in no uncertain terms, that further advances in its nuclear program will be met with unified international action. Iran simply cannot be allowed to advance its nuclear program with impunity and the PRC cannot be given a pass for accelerating Iran's destabilizing behavior. We urge you to restore this posture of deterrence and provide leadership to strengthen the resolve of the international community.

Given the state of the Iranian nuclear program, we encourage you to secure the commitment of our allies to implement the snapback mechanism embedded in U.N. Security Council Resolution 2231 should Iran advance its program past the weapons-grade threshold. Such a move would squeeze Iran's revenue sources and serve notice that Iran cannot continue to reap the benefits of international sanctions relief while progressing towards the development of a nuclear weapon.

Sincerely,



---

Kirsten Gillibrand  
United States Senator



---

James Lankford  
United States Senator



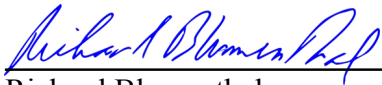
---

Jacky Rosen  
United States Senator



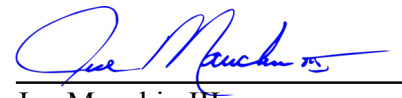
---

Gary C. Peters  
United States Senator



---

Richard Blumenthal  
United States Senator



---

Joe Manchin III  
United States Senator



---

Alex Padilla  
United States Senator



---

Charles E. Grassley  
United States Senator

*Shelley Moore Capito*

---

Shelley Moore Capito  
United States Senator

*Susan M Collins*

---

Susan M. Collins  
United States Senator

*Mike Crapo*

---

Mike Crapo  
United States Senator

*John Boozman*

---

John Boozman  
United States Senator

*Bill Cassidy, M.D.*

---

Bill Cassidy, M.D.  
United States Senator

*Rick Scott*

---

Rick Scott  
United States Senator

*Mike Braun*

---

Mike Braun  
United States Senator

*Jerry Moran*

---

Jerry Moran  
United States Senator

*Maggie Hassan*

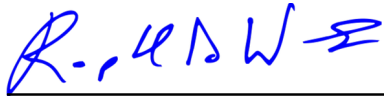
---

Margaret Wood Hassan  
United States Senator

*Pete Ricketts*

---

Pete Ricketts  
United States Senator



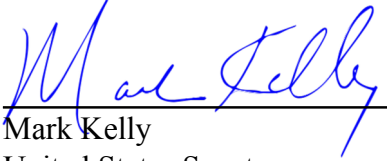
---

Raphael Warnock  
United States Senator



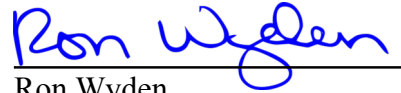
---

John Kennedy  
United States Senator



---

Mark Kelly  
United States Senator



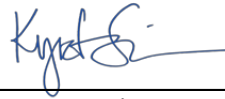
---

Ron Wyden  
United States Senator



---

Michael F. Bennet  
United States Senator



---

Kyrsten Sinema  
United States Senator



---

John Hoeven  
United States Senator



---

Dan Sullivan  
United States Senator